



CALIFORNIA

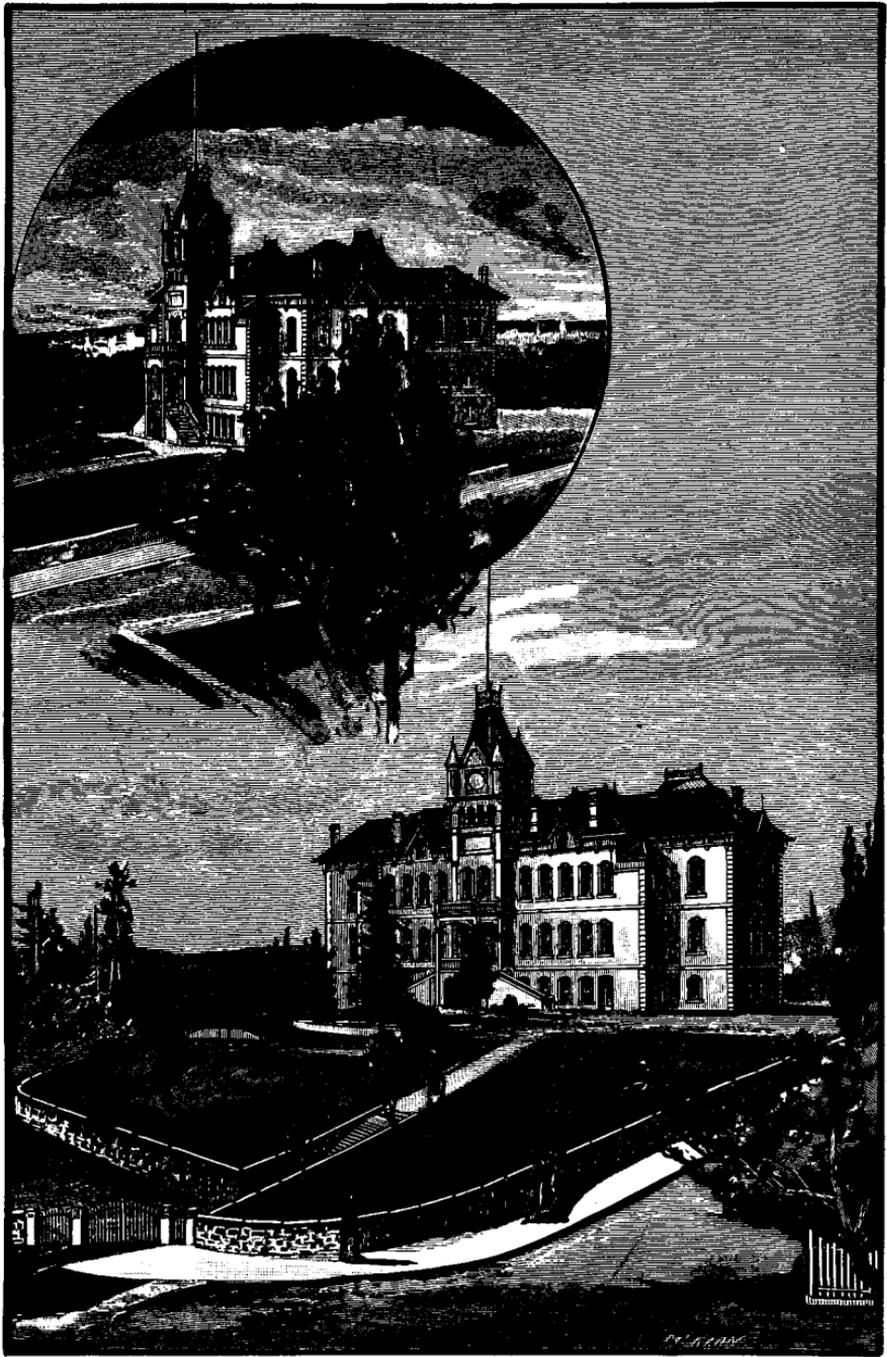
State * Normal * School

LOS ANGELES.



1890-91.





EIGHTH ANNUAL CATALOGUE

OF THE

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL,

AT

LOS ANGELES,

FOR THE

SCHOOL YEAR ENDING JUNE 26, 1890,

AND

CIRCULAR FOR 1890-91.

SACRAMENTO:

STATE OFFICE, : : : J. D. YOUNG, SUPT. STATE PRINTING.
1890.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

R. W. WATERMAN Governor.

Ex officio.

IRA G. HOITT Superintendent Public Instruction.

Ex officio.

GEORGE H. SMITH Los Angeles.

Term ends in 1890.

CHARLES F. HOLDER Pasadena.

Term ends in 1891.

STEPHEN M. WHITE Los Angeles.

Term ends in 1892.

A. S. DAVIDSON San Bernardino.

Term ends in 1893.

W. W. BOWERS San Diego.

Term ends in 1894.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

STEPHEN M. WHITE President.

W. W. BOWERS Vice-President.

IRA MORE Secretary.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

STEPHEN M. WHITE.

GEORGE H. SMITH.

CHARLES F. HOLDER.

BOARD OF INSTRUCTION.

✓IRA MORE, Principal,
Theory and Practice of Teaching.

✓EMMA L. HAWKS, Preceptress,
English, Literature, and Latin.

✓MELVILLE DOZIER,
Physics and Bookkeeping.

✓CHARLES E. HUTTON,
Geometry and Algebra.

✓SARAH P. MONKS,
Zoology and Drawing.

✓HARRIET E. DUNN,
Rhetoric and History.

✓JOSEPHINE E. SEAMAN,
Grammar and Word Analysis.

✓ALICE J. MERRITT,
Geography and Arithmetic.

✓HELEN COOLEY,
Chemistry and Physical Geography.

✓R. L. KENT,
Music.

✓TH. BESSING,
Physical Culture.

MODEL AND PRACTICE SCHOOL.

✓MARTHA M. KNAPP, Principal,
Third and Fourth Grades.

✓FRANCES H. BYRAM,
Second and Third Grades.

✓CLARA STOLTENBERG,
First Grade.

PUPILS.

POST GRADUATES.

BILLINGS, FRED. H.....	Los Angeles.
CORDER, LENA E.....	Los Angeles.
SKILLING, WILLIAM T.....	Los Angeles.
WAMBOLD, KATE C.....	Cloverdale.

SENIOR CLASSES.

ALEXANDER, BELLE.....	Los Angeles.
ALLEN, LULU.....	Garvanza.
AYRES, MARY G.....	Glendale.
BACA, YSABEL V.....	San Bernardino.
BADHAM, FRANK C.....	Los Angeles.
BARRACLOUGH, NETTIE.....	Los Angeles.
BARTON, CORA S.....	San Pedro.
BATEMAN, VICTORIA.....	Los Angeles.
BLANCHARD, J. MAUD.....	Los Angeles.
BLANFORD, CARRIE M.....	Los Angeles.
BOQUIST, HATTIE B.....	Los Angeles.
BRAY, MARY C.....	San Francisco.
BROWNSILL, MINNIE O.....	Santa Barbara.
CARUTHERS, MATTIE.....	Downey City.
CLARK, EDITH M.....	Orange.
CLOUGH, GERTRUDE.....	Los Angeles.
COCKEFAIR, ELLEN A.....	Los Angeles.
COLEMAN, S. ELLSWORTH.....	Glendale.
COX, BESSIE M.....	Los Angeles.
COX, MILLIE M.....	Los Angeles.
CRABLE, JENNIE O.....	State of Montana.
EELLS, GEORGIANA.....	Pomona.
EGAN, MINNIE E.....	Spadra.
FISHER, JESSIE A.....	Pasadena.
FOSTER, MAY.....	Downey City.
GEARHARDT, JESSIE M.....	Orange.
GERRY, EDMUND W.....	San Buenaventura.
GOOCH, EMMA.....	Rivera.
GOODRICH, WASHINGTON S.....	Downey City.
GOULD, ANNIE.....	Pomona.
GOURLEY, JENNIE F.....	Santa Barbara.
HAAS, CLARA.....	Los Angeles.
HADDOCK, CORA B.....	Vernondale.
HARRIS, BESSIE E.....	Los Angeles.
HARTZELL, CARRIE L.....	San Bernardino.
HEALY, CLARA M.....	Los Angeles.
HIGGINS, KATE C.....	Santa Barbara.
IRVINE, AGNES M.....	Los Angeles.

JOHNSON, OLIVE L.	Los Angeles.
JOHNSTON, CORA D.	Norwalk.
JONES, CARRIE R.	Santa Ana.
JONES, DORA A.	State of Maine.
JONES, MELVANIA A.	Garvanza.
KEITH, LOU J.	Fallbrook.
KERLIN, ADA M.	Los Angeles.
KINCAID, ALICE L.	Los Angeles.
LANG, MARY A.	Los Angeles.
LEDBETTER, DELLA E.	Los Angeles.
LEE, ELDORA	Fallbrook.
LE VAN, MAY E.	Calico.
LEVERING, N. LEE.	Los Angeles.
LONG, LOLA N.	Kelseyville.
LONGLEY, FLORENCE M.	Los Angeles.
MASSEY, CLARA LOUISE.	Los Angeles.
MCANANY, PHILIP.	Los Angeles.
MCCLAIN, EMMA C.	Santa Ana.
MCFADDEN, EFFIE B.	Santa Ana.
MCILMOIL, ALPHA O.	Los Angeles.
MCNOAH, GRACE.	Downey City.
MCPHERSON, CLARA	McPherson.
MILLER, CHARLES M.	Burbank.
NEWCOMBE, VIRGINIA F.	Downey City.
PALMER, LUELLA.	Los Angeles.
PETER, MARY.	Pomona.
PIERPONT, M. OLIVE.	Santa Barbara.
POTTER, RUTH M.	Los Angeles.
PRIOR, ELENOR A.	Los Angeles.
ROBINSON, IDA	Pasadena.
SHELDON, JENNIE M.	Los Angeles.
SHELDON, WILLIAM A.	Los Angeles.
SHORES, M. ELLEN	Los Angeles.
SIMMONS, GERTRUDE D.	Orange.
SKILLING, CHAUNCEY F.	Los Angeles.
SKILLING, ROBERT P.	Los Angeles.
SKOFSTAD, ADA E.	Los Angeles.
SMITH, CLARA H.	Nordhoff.
SOVEREIGN, EMMA.	Los Angeles.
SQUIRES, JULIA F.	Olive.
STANSBURY, F. MAY.	Los Angeles.
TAYLOR, M. EMMA.	Los Angeles.
TEVIS, BESSIE.	Arizona Territory.
TUTTLE, ALICE A.	Los Angeles.
WHITE, MAMIE G.	Los Angeles.
WOOD, ELLA G.	Pasadena.
WOOD, HAGAR.	Downey City.
WOOD, MARY E.	Downey City.
YODER, JOSEPH P.	Santa Ana.

MIDDLE CLASSES.

ADAMS, MARY A.	Downey City.
APLIN, MYRTLE A.	San Bernardino.
BATCHELDER, LIZZIE E.	Pasadena.
BOOR, EMMA.	Santa Paula.
BOYLE, MAUD.	Los Angeles.
BOYNTON, MARY D.	Los Angeles.
BUTTERWORTH, MAY L.	Los Angeles.
BYRNE, JOSIE A.	Los Angeles.
CASE, MARY E.	Los Angeles.
CHADWICK, BLANCHE.	Los Angeles.
CLARK, KATHARINE A.	Los Angeles.
COBB, MARCIA G.	Elsinore.
COLE, ALETHEA M.	Los Angeles.
COLLINS, LEORA B.	Laws.
CORYELL, FRED. C.	Whittier.
COULTER, R. THEODORE.	Los Angeles.
COWAN, ROSALIA E.	Los Angeles.
DAVIS, N. LOUISE.	Los Angeles.
DAVIS, MABEL F.	Cahuenga.
EBBY, FLORENCE B.	Los Angeles.
ENSIGN, JOSEPHINE.	Los Angeles.
FLEISHMAN, HELENA.	Los Angeles.
GEARHART, MAY.	Pasadena.
GOODRICH, S. ALICE D.	Orange.
HALVORSEN, C. MARIA.	Los Angeles.
HANLON, HARRIET.	Los Angeles.
HARRIS, CAROLINE E.	Pasadena.
HOLMES, ANNA L.	San Bernardino.
JAMISON, RACHEL L.	Los Angeles.
JEFFRIES, JOSIE W.	Beaumont.
JOHNSON, S. EMMA.	Weldon.
JORDON, LESA.	Ontario.
JORDON, MINNIE E.	Ontario.
KELLOGG, EDITH M.	Pasadena.
KELSEY, MARY E.	San Buenaventura.
KELSEY, SARAH A.	San Buenaventura.
KERR, HENRY.	Santa Ana.
KING, NETTA M.	Saticoy.
KNALL, IDA A.	Los Angeles.
KOHLMEIER, SUSAN F.	Los Angeles.
LUCAS, CARRIE A.	Los Angeles.
MCCOY, JESSIE A.	Westminster.
MCLAUGHLIN, MINNIE M.	Los Angeles.
MERRITT, CORA B.	Wilmington.
MEYER, AMANDA.	Patterson.
NOBLE, ANNIE R.	San Jacinto.
OVERMAN, MARY G.	Los Angeles.

PEASE, H. MABEL	State of Minnesota.
PERKINS, HELEN M.	San Diego.
POLHAMUS, LENA	Coronado Beach.
PRENTISS, SARAH L.	Pasadena.
QUINN, ADA M.	El Monte.
RORICK, NELLIE C.	Los Angeles.
SANFORD, REBECCA	Ballona.
SCULL, CARRIE B.	Santa Barbara.
SHRODE, D. LEE	Duarte.
SPALDING, JENNIE E.	Susanville.
STARBIRD, FANNIE P.	San Bernardino.
STEARNS, WILLIAM H.	Garvanza.
STEIN, FREDERICK W.	Los Angeles.
TARR, LEWIS R.	Glendale.
TAYLOR, NELLIE J.	Murietta.
THAXTER, ETTA M.	Florence.
THAXTER, LILLIE D.	Florence.
VAN SLYCK, JOSEPHINE C.	Pasadena.
WALLACE, BELLE	Los Angeles.
WEBSTER, D. GRACE	Long Beach.
WELDEN, JOANNA V.	Downey City.
WHITESIDE, ALEX. L.	Los Angeles.
WISE, J. CORINNE	Los Angeles.
WOODWARD, CARRIE A.	Los Angeles.
WRIGHT, INA	Vernondale.

JUNIOR CLASSES.

AMBROSE, LUCY A.	Compton.
ARNOLD, CARRIE M.	Saticoy.
ARTHUR, JETTIE M.	Pasadena.
BACON, BESSIE	Los Angeles.
BADHAM, WILL E.	Los Angeles.
BAILEY, ALICE	San Francisco.
BEACH, AURA M.	Pasadena.
BEARDSLEY, DAISY	Azusa.
BERRY, FANNIE L.	San Bernardino.
BORDEN, CHARLES W.	Santa Ana.
BOWEN, MAGGIE R.	Anaheim.
BRADY, ANNA F.	Los Angeles.
BROWN, MAGGIE	Los Angeles.
BUMILLER, ARTHUR W.	Los Angeles.
CALLAHAN, EVELINA V.	San Gabriel.
CAMPBELL, MINNIE	Santa Ana.
CHAMBERLAIN, BERTHA	State of Iowa.
CHAMPLIN, ANNA B.	Los Angeles.
CLARK, ELLA E.	Los Angeles.
COCKE, DELLA F.	Los Angeles.
COLE, EVA H.	Santa Ana.

COLGAN, MAY L.....	Los Angeles.
COMBS, SALLIE C.....	Visalia.
COOK, MARIAN.....	Azusa.
COOPER, MAUDE.....	Los Angeles.
CRONKHITE, BERTHA.....	Los Angeles.
CROSS, CORA.....	Arizona Territory.
CUTLER, MARY G.....	Cucamonga.
DAVIS, NELLIE.....	Pomona.
DENISON, MINNIE A.....	Ontario.
DEXTER, YETTA F.....	Los Angeles.
DICK, ETHIE R.....	Los Angeles.
DICKSON, SADIE.....	Escondido.
DOLLAND, EDWARD.....	Norwalk.
DONNELL, WILL W.....	Garvanza.
DOUGHERTY, MATTIE A.....	Gladstone.
DRYDEN, MARY L.....	Los Angeles.
ETCHEMENDY, CAROLINE M.....	Los Angeles.
EVERETT, ANGELINE G.....	Orange.
FIELD, EDITH H.....	Los Angeles.
FINCH, ELEANOR G.....	Los Angeles.
FOX, JEANNETTE.....	Los Angeles.
GEARHART, FRANCES H.....	Pasadena.
GLIDDEN, ADA E.....	Pasadena.
HARD, FLORENCE E.....	Santa Ana.
HASSEIDER, LIZZIE F.....	Santa Ana.
HAUGHAWOUT, EMMA E.....	Los Angeles.
HAWKINS, MARGARET B.....	State of Washington.
HENDRICK, ENNA.....	Los Angeles.
HINES, VIOLA F.....	Santa Ana.
HOLMES, CARRIE L.....	Riverside.
HOWES, FLORA G.....	Los Angeles.
HOWLETT, MAUD P.....	Los Angeles.
JACKMAN, STELLA M.....	Los Angeles.
JOHNSON, LUTHER L.....	Otay.
JOHNSTON, MAMIE E.....	Pasadena.
KEILLER, ANNIE B.....	San Diego.
KELLOGG, HATTIE M.....	State of Wisconsin.
KING, DORA.....	Los Angeles.
KNIGHT, EDITH C.....	Los Angeles.
LENT, MABEL L.....	Los Angeles.
LILLIE, EMMA E.....	Los Angeles.
LOPEZ, JESUS F.....	San Gabriel.
LORD, MIRA.....	Los Angeles.
LOTSHAR, SARAH R.....	Los Angeles.
LOWRY, JESSIE F.....	Adin.
MACHOLD, ERNESTINE L.....	Los Angeles.
MAITLAND, MARY F.....	Los Angeles.
MARTIN, MAY.....	Los Angeles.

MCCOY, MAMIE S.....	Westminster.
MCKELVEY, JAMES A.....	Los Angeles.
MERRIFIELD, EMELINE P.....	Oneonta.
MILLER, MARK L.....	Longville.
MILLS, CORA B.....	Santa Ana.
MISHLER, GRACE M.....	Pomona.
MONROE, GEORGE W.....	Monrovia.
MORAN, FRANCES.....	San Bernardino.
MORGAN, LINELLA.....	Los Angeles.
NAURER, Regina.....	Los Angeles.
NEIBEL, ETTA V.....	Pasadena.
NEUBAUER, BELLE.....	San Francisco.
PEPPER, SADIE T.....	Los Angeles.
PIERCE, ESTELLA M.....	Santa Barbara.
PORTER, BURNEY.....	Los Angeles.
PRATT, ABBIE.....	Long Beach.
PRESTON, CLARA M.....	Los Angeles.
PRICE, STELLA.....	Santa Ana.
RANNELLS, CLARA C.....	Los Angeles.
REAVIS, CORA A.....	Los Angeles.
REIDER, W. H.....	Los Angeles.
ROBERTSON, CLARA L.....	Winchester.
ROBINSON, MABEL.....	Los Angeles.
ROCKWOOD, EVA A.....	Los Angeles.
RUSSELL, DAISY E.....	Pasadena.
SCHREIBER, JOSEPHINE A.....	Los Angeles.
SEITERS, MARY H.....	San Fernando.
SEXTON, MARY G.....	Los Angeles.
SHARP, ANNIE B.....	Janesville.
SHIELDS, TILLIE.....	Los Angeles.
SKINNER, FRANK C.....	Del Mar.
SMITH, ALICE R.....	Santa Barbara.
SMITH, EVA H.....	Cucamonga.
ST. CLAIR, NELLIE J.....	Los Angeles.
SULLIVAN, ANNIE C.....	Cahuenga.
THOMAS, HADASSAH.....	Los Angeles.
THOMPSON, JESSIE L.....	Azusa.
THOMPSON, MARY E.....	Pasadena.
THOMPSON, SUSIE I.....	Azusa.
TICKNOR, GERTRUDE E.....	San Diego.
TREAT, HENRIETTA.....	Santa Fe Springs.
TRITT, PEARLE.....	Los Angeles.
TYLER, ROSA M.....	Los Angeles.
WALLACE, AGNES M.....	Los Angeles.
WALLACE, CORA B.....	San Bernardino.
WARD, WILLIAM E.....	Westminster.
WEBSTER, MYRTLE.....	Long Beach.
WELLER, DANA R.....	Los Angeles.

WILLIAMSON, LILLIAN R.	Los Angeles.
WILLIAMSON, VIRGINIA B.	Los Angeles.
WINANS, JOY A.	Los Angeles.
WINGFIELD, HANNIBAL M.	Lakeview.
WOOD, MATTIE A.	Whittier.
YOUNG, AGNES L.	Los Angeles.
YOUNG, GERTRUDE	Santa Ana.
YOUNG, WILLIAM H.	Monrovia.

SUMMARY.

Post graduates	4
Senior Classes	87
Middle Classes	73
Junior Classes	124
Total in Normal Classes	288



PRACTICE SCHOOL PUPILS.**THIRD AND FOURTH GRADES.****MARTHA M. KNAPP, Teacher.**

1. Baker, Edna
2. Baxter, Russell
3. Bills, Agnes
4. Bills, Willie
5. Blackstone, Winthrop
6. Bonsall, Eliza
7. Bradley, Frank
8. Bumiller, Edna
9. Bumiller, Stella
10. Campbell, Frances
11. Campbell, John
12. Casenave, Nateli
13. Chillis, Juanita
14. Cook, Stanley
15. Cole, Grace
16. Coulter, Susie
17. Croft, Harold
18. Evans, Merton
19. Frazier, Rozania
20. Frazier, Una
21. Ford, Ada
22. Godfrey, Mabel
23. Grayson, Clarence
24. Gregory, Lizzie
25. Halstead, Otis
26. Heinzeman, Ella
27. Harris, Addie
28. Harris, Amy
29. Henry, Willie
30. Henry, Louie
31. Hildreth, Richard
32. Hill, Mabel
33. Hood, James
34. Hopkins, Eugene
35. Hunter, Maud
36. Jacoby, Amy
37. Jones, Ora
38. Kalloch, Ralph
39. Larrabee, John
40. Lewis, Edna
41. Lotshar, Henry
42. Malim, Renee
43. Malim, Marian
44. Massey, Joseph
45. Merrick, Grace
46. Mesplou, Juanita
47. Mesplou, Concepcion
48. Michelson, Willie
49. Murphy, Annie
50. Newton, Roy
51. Nittenger, Wakely
52. Norton, Silvia
53. Percy, Edith
54. Plummer, Ada
55. Polk, Olivia
56. Polk, Peter
57. Rampe, Bertha
58. Rampe, Ida
59. Rathwell, Ada
60. Riley, Elmer
61. Rogers, Leonora
62. Ryan, Ida
63. Shaffner, Earl
64. Shaw, Carl
65. Shaw, Ross
66. Stevens, Cassie
67. Sutherland, Henry
68. Sutherland, Mary
69. Taylor, Florence
70. Vassallo, Aurora
71. Vassallo, Tillie
72. Ward, Clayton
73. Widney, Mary

SECOND AND THIRD GRADES.

FRANCES H. BYRAM, Teacher.

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Adams, Anabel | 31. Lewis, David |
| 2. Alexander, Eva | 32. Massey, Alice |
| 3. Barnesbergger, Charlie | 33. Massey, Maria |
| 4. Blake, Jessie | 34. McKelvey, Muir |
| 5. Bosbyshell, Eddie | 35. Messerly, Charles |
| 6. Bont, George | 36. Mitchell, Clinton |
| 7. Brookman, Winnie | 37. Mitchell, Lena |
| 8. Burghardt, Winnie | 38. Mohler, Jessie |
| 9. Casenave, Stella | 39. Moor, Frank |
| 10. Chillis, Willis | 40. Moor, Orlando |
| 11. Cronkhite, Mabel | 41. Moores, Annie |
| 12. Cochran, Clarence | 42. Moores, Sarah |
| 13. Dandy, Willie | 43. Mott, Mattie |
| 14. Denby, Esther | 44. Newmark, Ora |
| 15. Ford, Leigh | 45. Newton, Sammie |
| 16. Girard, Maggie | 46. Nichols, Willie |
| 17. Goodwin, Mary | 47. Nittenger, Earl |
| 18. Goodwin, Jerome | 48. Nolton, Robert |
| 19. Hahn, Ines | 49. Norton, Celia |
| 20. Harris, Olin | 50. Norton, Melville |
| 21. Hauser, Eddie | 51. Osborn, George |
| 22. Hise, Carrie | 52. Patterson, Hazel |
| 23. Hise, Louise | 53. Rampe, Robert |
| 24. Holton, Elcy | 54. Roberts, Charlie |
| 25. Humphreys, George | 55. Rose, Roy |
| 26. Hunter, Clara | 56. Sikken, May |
| 27. Hutton, Frank | 57. Smith, Horace |
| 28. Hutton, Kate | 58. Widney, Allie |
| 29. Kane, Renna | 59. Warner, George |
| 30. Lawrence, Ruby | |

FIRST GRADE.

CLARA STOLTENBERG, Teacher.

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Adams, Cora | 10. Bradley, Roy |
| 2. Alexander, Louise | 11. Bray, Fanny |
| 3. Andrews, Cora | 12. Bray, Mildred |
| 4. Barnesbergger, Sadie | 13. Brown, Albert |
| 5. Barnesbergger, Tena | 14. Burlingame, Rhoda |
| 6. Bernstein, Esther | 15. Chillis, Leo |
| 7. Bills, Frank | 16. Cooper, Bessie |
| 8. Bloeser, John | 17. Cooper, John |
| 9. Bonsall, Sam | 18. Coulter, Sarah |

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|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 19. Dandy, Herman | 44. McLain, Ella |
| 20. Dorland, Cosette | 45. Mitchell, Anabel |
| 21. Ferguson, Grace | 46. McCoye, Ernest |
| 22. Foster, Leo | 47. Merwin, Eugene |
| 23. Fraisher, Belle | 48. Moody, Hattie |
| 24. Frantz, Gladys | 49. Moore, Laura |
| 25. Garnier, Mary | 50. Murch, John |
| 26. Girard, Willie | 51. Nittinger, Vernnen |
| 27. Graham, George | 52. Phelps, Mary |
| 28. Hanna, Ray | 53. Potts, Willie |
| 29. Harris, Lucia | 54. Preston, Edith |
| 30. Hauser, Herman | 55. Rampe, Walter |
| 31. Henderson, Marguerite | 56. Rice, George |
| 32. Henry, Leslie | 57. Ridenour, Bessie |
| 33. Hidden, Herbert | 58. Roberts, Flora |
| 34. Hill, Herman | 59. Smith, Clyde |
| 35. Holton, Dane | 60. Smith, David |
| 36. Hopkins, Bernie | 61. Smith, Willie |
| 37. Johnson, Leon | 62. Spinks, Andrew |
| 38. King, Carroll | 63. Stevens, Lotta |
| 39. Knoth, Clarence | 64. Stroup, Alfred |
| 40. Le May, Adolphus | 65. Van De Voort, Gerna |
| 41. Lewis, Ralph | 66. Wells, Frank |
| 42. Massey, Mabel | 67. Widney, Josie |
| 43. Marshall, Lee | 68. Woodward, Ida |

TOTAL SUMMARY.

Total in Model and Practice School.....	200
Total in Normal Classes	288
Total in Normal School.....	488

GRADUATES.

FIRST CLASS.

Graduated May, 1884.

BALL, ELMA	Taught one year, Los Angeles County.
BALL, HANNA P. (Mrs. Fred. Harris)	Taught one year, Los Angeles County.
BARKLA, LAURA	Taught four years, Ventura County.
BARROWS, ADA F.	Taught one half year, Mendocino County.
BROSSEAU, KATE	Taught three years, Los Angeles County.
CHANDLER, WILLARD R.	Taught five years, Los Angeles County.
CLARK, EDWIN	Taught six years, Los Angeles County.
DEVIN, MINNIE	Taught six years, Los Angeles County.
DIXON, NELLIE M.	Taught six years, Los Angeles County.
FITZMIER, NELLIE	Taught six years, Los Angeles County.
GETCHELL, CORA M.	Taught six years, Los Angeles County.
GILCHRIST, SOPHIA J.	Taught five and one half years, S. Barbara County.
LAMB, CORA E.	Taught six years, San Diego County.
OLMSTEAD, VESTA.	Taught five yrs., San Diego and Los Angeles Counties.
PARMELEE, MARIA	Taught six years, Los Angeles County.
QUESNEL, FANNIE H.	Taught six years, Los Angeles County.
QUINN, ELIZA J.	Taught six years, Los Angeles County.
REED, ELISE	Taught six years, San Diego County and Arizona.
RILEY, SPURGEON V.	Taught five years, Los Angeles County.
STOLTENBERG, CLARA	Taught six years, Los Angeles County.
VERHAVE, ADELINE	Taught six years, Los Angeles County.
WRIGHT, FANNIE	Taught six years, Los Angeles County.

Average time taught, 4.9 years.

SECOND CLASS.

Graduated Christmas, 1884.

ANNA B. BOLBY	San Bernardino.
ROSA CARVER	White River.
MARY E. COWAN	Anaheim.
JENNIE L. CURTIS	Vernon.
JOSEPHINE DRYDEN	Los Angeles.
EMMA FLEISHMAN	Los Angeles.
EMMA JESSUP	Los Angeles.
JEANNETTE LAZARD	Los Angeles.
IDA M. McCORMACK	Los Angeles.
LOGAN RIVES	Downey.
MABEL, RORICK	Los Angeles.

MARY STEWART.....	Florence.
JOANNA STOCKTON.....	Florence.
A. T. JULIUS VOIGHT.....	Los Angeles.
ALBERTA M. WHITNEY.....	Los Angeles.

THIRD CLASS.

Graduated May, 1885.

ABBY S. BARROWS.....	Los Angeles.
EVA BLAKELEY.....	Grangeville.
MARY H. BUCKHAM.....	Compton.
PORTIA COWAN.....	Anaheim.
NORA DESMOND.....	Los Angeles.
AMELIA A. DRANGA.....	San Diego.
FLORENCE A. ELLIS.....	Los Angeles.
GEORGIA FREEMAN.....	Ranchito.
THOMAS C. GOWER.....	Cahuenga.
ALICE C. GRAY.....	Los Angeles.
LIZZIE HITCHENS.....	San Francisco.
EUGENIE HOBBS.....	Los Angeles.
ELLEN S. L. HUIE.....	Santa Monica.
JOHN C. MAHAR.....	Wilmington.
LULU B. SCOTT.....	Santa Paula.
HELEN E. SWAN.....	Los Angeles.
CHARLES E. TAYLOR.....	Duarte.
MARY E. WALKER.....	San Diego.
LOUISE A. WILLIAMS.....	Santa Rosa.
WILLIAM H. WRIGHT.....	Compton.

FOURTH CLASS.

Graduated Christmas, 1885.

CARRIE W. ATKINSON.....	Santa Monica.
IDA M. BAILEY.....	Wilmington.
ALICE J. CUSHING.....	Savannah.
OLIVIA DAY.....	Los Angeles.
MAGGIE C. DOWNING.....	Wilmington.
HENRY A. FISK.....	Long Beach.
MARY E. FOY.....	Los Angeles.
ELLSWORTH GERRY.....	San Buenaventura.
JESSIE GILL.....	Riverside.
RAY GOOD.....	Middletown.
JESSIE C. GROW.....	Los Angeles.
EMILY J. HAMILTON.....	Orange.
LEONORA HASSLER.....	Los Angeles.
RICHARD B. HAYDOCK.....	Duarte.

LUCY B. HUIE	Santa Monica.
CORINNE E. KING.....	San Bernardino.
ANNA D. MORRISON	Compton.
MAY PLANK	San Buenaventura.
ALICE C. SMITH.....	Pomona.
MARY E. SMITH	Pomona.
FRED. W. TAYLOR.....	Duarte.
LOUISE L. WILLIAMSON.....	Azusa.

FIFTH CLASS.

Graduated May, 1886.

ELLA M. BAILEY.....	Julian.
MARIAN E. BLAKE.....	San Pedro.
EMMA V. CALEFF.....	Riverside.
PETER C. CAMPBELL.....	Los Angeles.
JOSEPH D. CONNOR.....	Los Angeles.
ADA DRYDEN.....	Los Angeles.
HELEN H. FIELD.....	Los Angeles.
WILLIAM A. FOSTER.....	Los Angeles.
SOPHIE H. GILBERT.....	San Buenaventura.
CLOTILDE A. GRUNSKY.....	Stockton.
FRANCES V. HARROW.....	Sacramento.
MAY J. HENNING.....	San Buenaventura.
WILLIAM R. HOLLADAY.....	Pomona.
EDWARD R. KELLAM.....	Los Angeles.
LUCY I. MCILMOIL.....	Los Angeles.
WILLIAM H. MCILMOIL.....	Los Angeles.
CHRISTIANE J. MUELLER.....	Los Angeles.
JESSIE F. PEASE.....	Los Angeles.
M. LILLIAN PINKHAM.....	Los Angeles.
VIOLA SHRODE.....	Duarte.
GERTRUDE TAFT.....	Los Angeles.

SIXTH CLASS.

Graduated Christmas, 1886.

LILLIAN M. BAIRD.....	National City.
MARY M. BAKER.....	Pasadena.
MARGARET M. BRYAN.....	Orange.
FRANCES A. CROWLEY.....	Grass Valley.
JOSEPHINE ELLIS.....	Los Angeles.
LUCY M. GRANT.....	Los Angeles.
AUGUST M. GUIDINGER.....	Los Angeles.
MARY E. HAZLIP.....	Los Angeles.
ELIZABETH C. HENDERSON.....	San Diego.

VENIA A. KERCHEVAL.....	Los Angeles.
MARY F. KING.....	Los Angeles.
ISABEL MCFADDEN.....	Los Angeles.
MARTHA J. PALLETT.....	Downey.
MARY H. PERRY.....	Cahuenga.
ELIZABETH E. REESE.....	Los Angeles.
MARY C. SWAN.....	Los Angeles.
HATTIE TAYLOR.....	Los Angeles.
AURA C. TOMBES.....	Anaheim.
DORA C. VICKREY.....	Los Angeles.
JAMES T. WALKER.....	Los Angeles.

SEVENTH CLASS.

Graduated June, 1887.

CAROLINE BERGMAN.....	Oak Grove.
HATTIE H. BOWLES.....	Maryland.
LUELLA H. BRYAN.....	Orange.
MAGGIE S. CLARK.....	Los Angeles.
KATE DESMOND.....	Los Angeles.
EMMA M. GRANET.....	Anaheim.
EMMA F. HALL.....	Santa Paula.
FRANC HAWKS.....	Los Angeles.
FANNIE O. HUFF.....	San Bernardino.
RALPH W. JEPSON.....	Scenega.
MOLLIE LIGHTNER.....	Ranchito.
MARY McDONALD.....	Los Angeles.
ELLA J. MONTGOMERY.....	Downey.
MARY S. MOODY.....	Los Angeles.
ELLA MORGAN.....	Los Angeles.
LIZZIE B. OLIVER.....	Los Angeles.
JOSEPHINE PALLETT.....	Downey.
MARY N. PENMAN.....	Los Angeles.
ALICE REEVES.....	Los Angeles.
MARY H. RENNIE.....	San Diego.
EMILY B. REYNOLDS.....	Los Angeles.
CLARA M. WALKER.....	Los Angeles.
CARRIE A. WALTON.....	San Buenaventura.
AMY M. WAY.....	Los Angeles.
IRVA I. WILLIAMS.....	Orange.
JOHN E. WRIGHT.....	Riverside.
OONA WOLF.....	Vernon.
JENNIE A. WHITCOMB.....	Arizona.

CLASS OF 1888.

MATILDA F. ADAMS.....	Los Angeles.
MARGARET L. BENEDICT.....	Cahuenga.
LAURA J. CAMPBELL.....	Winchester.
ESTELLE COWAN.....	Los Angeles.
FLORENCE M. CROMER.....	Pomona.
BERTHA F. FITZMIER.....	Vernon.
ANNETTE HAMILTON.....	Los Angeles.
ANNIE R. HANLON.....	Los Angeles.
MARY A. HASTINGS.....	Los Angeles.
FANNIE M. HAYS.....	Los Angeles.
CLARA H. HOUGHTON.....	Los Angeles.
MARY I. HUTCHINSON.....	Monrovia.
LILLIAN L. LAUBERSHEIMER.....	Wilmington.
MAUD MILES.....	Los Angeles.
LOUISE F. MILNER.....	Los Angeles.
MABEL MONTAGUE.....	Los Angeles.
LUCRETIA B. MORTON.....	Garvanza.
CAROLINE A. MUELLER.....	Los Angeles.
JULIA A. MYERS.....	San Bernardino.
ANDREW S. NIPER.....	Santa Ana.
ESTELLE PATTEN.....	Los Angeles.
MATTHEW R. PENDLETON.....	Downey.
WILMATTIE PORTER.....	Artesia.
FLORA RAWSON.....	Los Angeles.
NANCY E. REAVIS.....	Los Angeles.
CARRIE REEVES.....	Los Angeles.
HATTIE V. REILLY.....	San Buenaventura.
GEORGE A. REILLY.....	San Buenaventura.
HENRY T. SHIRLEY.....	Downey.
FRANCIS STARK.....	Bakersfield.
ROSELLA STOERMER.....	San Gabriel.
ELLA L. STOLTENBERG.....	Los Angeles.
HELEN SULLIVAN.....	Cahuenga.
ANNA M. WRIR.....	Los Angeles.
ALBERTINA WISEMAN.....	Los Angeles.

CLASS OF 1889.

NELLIE BARRACLOUGH.....	Colorado.
EMMA BARRON.....	Compton.
FREDERICK H. BILLINGS.....	Los Angeles.
AGNES M. BLAKELEY.....	Los Angeles.
LAURA L. BOQUIST.....	Los Angeles.
MEDORA L. BROWN.....	Orange.
EDWARD S. BUTTERWORTH.....	Los Angeles.
JENNIE O. CHAMBERS.....	San Bernardino.

GERTRUDE M. CNOPIUS	Forestville.
LENA E. CORDER	Los Angeles.
FANNIE COX	Capistrano.
M. ELISSIE CUMMINGS	San Francisco.
MAGGIE R. CUMMINS	Tustin.
ANGENETTE DAVIS	Los Angeles.
NELLIE L. DAVIDSON	San Bernardino.
SUSIE S. DAVIDSON	San Bernardino.
MAY EGAN	Spadra.
AGNES ELLIOTT	Pasadena.
ANGIE FARNSWORTH	Pomona.
C. LOUISE FOSS	Los Angeles.
SUSAN I. FRAZEE	San Luis Rey.
HATTIE FREEMAN	Los Angeles.
PLINY GREGORY	Sierra Madre.
EMMA L. HAHN	Compton.
MARY L. HAYS	Los Angeles.
FREDERIC A. HAZZARD	Santa Fe Springs.
CHARLES J. HUEY	Illinois.
NETTIE E. JOHNSTON	Santa Ana.
ELLA H. KANE	Fair Play.
MAY KING	Wilmington.
MYRA KING	Lancaster.
SARAH LAVENTHAL	Los Angeles.
ROSALIE LAZARD	Los Angeles.
KATE MADDEN	Eureka.
LUELLA A. MARDEN	Los Angeles.
DOLLY B. MELVIN	Davisville.
ADA M. MINER	Pomona.
WINIFRED M. PAINE	Redlands.
IDA M. PATTERSON	Winchester.
ANNIE REYNOLDS	Massachusetts.
SHERMAN A. ROBERTS	Glendale.
ALICE A. ROWAN	San Bernardino.
JESSIE F. RUBOTOM	Santa Ana.
ALBERT N. SHELDON	Los Angeles.
WILLIAM T. SKILLING	Los Angeles.
MARY E. SMITH	Los Angeles.
LULU M. SNOOK	Los Angeles.
ALDA STOCK	Santa Barbara.
MINNIE L. STOUT	Wilmington.
JOHN R. SUTTON	Kansas.
H. MARY TAYLOR	San Bernardino.
MINNIE TAYLOR	Los Angeles.
MARTHA K. THOMPSON	Los Angeles.
LEWIS S. THORPE	Los Angeles.
ARTHUR G. VAN GORDER	Los Angeles.
DORA WERTZ	Murietta.
ADA WILLIAMS	Tustin.

CLASS OF 1890.

MARY B. ALEXANDER.....	Santa Ana.
FRANK C. BADHAM.....	Los Angeles.
CORA E. BARTON.....	San Pedro.
J. MAUD BLANCHARD.....	Los Angeles.
CARRIE M. BLANFORD.....	Los Angeles.
HARRIET B. BOQUIST.....	Los Angeles.
MARY C. BRAY.....	San Francisco.
M. OLIVE BROWNSILL.....	Santa Barbara.
EDITH M. CLARK.....	Orange.
GERTRUDE CLOUGH.....	San Bernardino.
S. ELLSWORTH COLEMAN.....	Glendale.
BESSIE M. COX.....	Los Angeles.
MILLIE M. COX.....	Los Angeles.
GEORGIA ELLS.....	San Francisco.
JESSIE M. GEARHARDT.....	Orange.
EDMUND GERRY.....	San Buenaventura.
EMMA GOOCH.....	Ranchito.
WASHINGTON S. GOODRICH.....	Downey.
ANNIE GOULD.....	Pomona.
CLARA HAAS.....	Los Angeles.
CARRIE L. HARTZELL.....	San Bernardino.
KATE C. HIGGINS.....	Santa Barbara.
CORA D. JOHNSTON.....	Norwalk.
DORA A. JONES.....	State of Maine.
MELVANIA A. JONES.....	Garvanza.
ADA M. KERLIN.....	Los Angeles.
MARY A. LANG.....	Los Angeles.
ELDORA LEE.....	Fallbrook.
MAY E. LE VAN.....	Los Angeles.
LOLA N. LONG.....	Los Angeles.
FLORENCE M. LONGLEY.....	Los Angeles.
CLARA L. MASSEY.....	Los Angeles.
PHILIP McANANY.....	Los Angeles.
EMMA C. McCLAIN.....	Santa Ana.
ALPHA O. McILMOIL.....	Los Angeles.
CLARA McPHERSON.....	McPherson.
GRACE McNOAH.....	Downey.
MARY E. PETER.....	Pomona.
IDA ROBINSON.....	Pasadena.
WILLIAM A. SHELDON.....	Los Angeles.
MARY E. SHORES.....	Los Angeles.
CHAUNCEY F. SKILLING.....	Los Angeles.
JULIA F. SQUIRES.....	Olive.
JULIA E. TEVIS.....	Arizona.
ELLA G. WOOD.....	Pasadena.
JOSEPH P. YODER.....	Santa Ana.

POST GRADUATES.

FREDERICK H. BILLINGS	Los Angeles.
LENA E. CORDER	Los Angeles.
WILLIAM T. SKILLING	Los Angeles.
KATE C. WAMBOLD	Cloverdale.



CIRCULAR FOR 1890-91.

The Trustees of the California State Normal School at Los Angeles herewith present the Catalogue of the School for the school year ending June 30, 1890, with the course of study, rules and regulations, etc., for the coming year.

This closes the eighth year of the school. It is completely organized, with a competent corps of instructors. The building is very perfect in its appointments; there is apparatus enough for present needs; and there is a well selected and growing library of two thousand five hundred volumes, which fairly meets the requirements of daily work.

The school graduated its first class on the four years' course June 26, 1890. This fourth year, continuing as it does the work of the first three years, presents special attractions to Normal graduates, enabling them to accomplish much more than can be done elsewhere in a place to which they must become fitted.

The school is quite well and favorably known, its standing being due to the work of its classes already sent out into the counties of the southern portion of the State.

The museum has been largely added to, and is now fairly representative of Southern California. It is an active ally of much of the scientific work of the school.

The gymnasium will be fully ready for service at the opening of the school September 2, 1890, and bodily culture will be a special feature of the school in the coming years.

For a fuller statement of school work we call attention to the body of the Catalogue, and to the report of the Principal of the school.



PRINCIPAL'S REPORT.

To the Board of Trustees of the State Normal School at Los Angeles:

GENTLEMEN: The work of the past year does not differ materially from that of the preceding years. The school is steadily increasing in numbers and improving in quality. In no part of the State has the improvement in the public schools been so rapid during the past few years as in Southern California; and the Normal School, while itself a factor in this development, receives the benefit of students much better prepared for its own course of study and discipline.

The good effects of but one admission and one graduation during the year are already shown in the increased constancy of attendance. Students do not take the normal course as "catch-up work" to occupy their otherwise leisure time, but enter with a purpose of graduating. The only remaining Christmas class will go out this coming year, and then we shall have only the regular Junior, Middle, Senior, and Post Graduate Classes; one class on each year of the course.

The graduates of the past year are: a class of eighteen at Christmas, 1889; and a class of twenty-eight in June, 1890, making forty-six on the three years' course; also, in June, 1890, a class of four on the Post Graduate course, making fifty graduates for the year. For the benefit of those who are inclined to question if Normal graduates teach, and thus return to the State the equivalent of the special education they have received, we have kept a record of the work of our first class of twenty-two, which graduated in 1884, exactly six years ago, and find they have made an average of four and nine-tenths years of teaching. This seems to make certain the fulfillment of the promise made from the platform when they received their diplomas. This class will teach ten years. Other classes are doing as well; and the coming years will, I doubt not, show the average work of the Normal graduate to be at least ten years.

The necessity of bodily training of students who are fitting for teachers has long been apparent. The Normal Schools work their students hard, and the temptation to spend the time out of school poring over books and notes, lest the next promotion should not be secured, or the subject and the premethod of presentation should not be thoroughly mastered for future teaching, uses up the precious hours and leaves no fraction of time for that exercise which alone develops the body and keeps it in a proper state of health. The best advice and suggestion produce but spasmodic reform. The teacher goes out fitted in mind but not in body, and the coming years of work must be sandwiched with frequent years of rest, or an early breakdown ends a promising career.

To meet this want of physical culture the last Legislature made an appropriation of \$10,000, in answer to a call of the Trustees of this

school, for building and furnishing a gymnasium. With \$9,000 of this appropriation a handsome building has been erected and put in order for use. One thousand dollars' worth of apparatus is on the way from the manufacturers, and the whole will be complete for use before September 2, 1890, when the school opens for the year. It is intended that each student shall practice in calisthenic or class gymnastic exercises, under the careful supervision of a skilled instructor, for about the time of one recitation period each day. Only those whose judgment can be trusted will be allowed to practice gymnastic exercises without supervision, as much harm sometimes results from the over exertion of would be gymnasts.

The building is so constructed that if at any time you should think it best to have the girls (for all Normal Schools are filled mainly with girls in these days) taught practically in the use of the fore-plane, adze, and hand-saw, the apparatus needs only to be replaced with work benches, lathes, and tools, and its design as a perfect manual training school will be apparent.

A separate building for a chemical and physical laboratory is much needed. This would give us extra class-room in the main building, now becoming crowded, and remove the chemistry to a place where the constant experimenting, made necessary by the practical teaching of to-day, should not be an "ill savor filling the nostrils of the people."

Very respectfully submitted.

IRA MORE,
Principal.



CONDITIONS OF ADMISSION AND GRADUATION.

For admission to the Junior Class, the following qualifications are requisite:

1. *Age.*—Sixteen years.
2. *Certificates.*—A valid certificate, State or county, of any grade.
3. *A diploma of graduation*, from some county Grammar or public High School in the State. Diplomas of graduation, or certificates of promotion, from a city grammar grade will be received only when the course of study is the same as, or equivalent to, the grammar grade of the county in which such city is situated.
4. Applicants may also be admitted on examination. They must pass an examination in Spelling, Reading, Geography, Arithmetic, and Grammar. Pupils from the public schools are not admitted until they have finished the prescribed grammar grade studies. Those from other schools must show by their examinations that they have completed an equivalent of the public Grammar School work. All new pupils may be examined for classification, and if admitted to advanced classes, must have passed creditably in all the studies of the preceding classes.
5. Every one admitted to the school must present a certificate of good moral character, signed by the County Superintendent of Schools, or by two of the School Trustees, or by any two reputable and permanent residents of the district from which such pupil comes.

Pupils are admitted on the first Tuesday in September, at which time the new class for the year is formed. Examinations for admission will also be held at the beginning of each of the other terms, in January and April; but only such applicants will be admitted as are found to be sufficiently advanced to enter the class which started at the beginning of the year, in September. Admissions do not take place during the term.

Experience has shown that those make the best teachers who enter the early part of the course. The elementary work of the Junior year is more needed than the higher work of the following years.

For this reason it is better that the student should enter at the commencement of the year, when the new class is formed, than that he should wait and attempt to enter a class which has already gone over some portion of the year's work. Very few are entered on the course beyond the commencement of the Middle year.

To graduate, one must be at least eighteen years old; must have been not less than one year in the school; must have passed creditably in all the studies of the prescribed course, and must have shown, by actual and continued teaching in the Practice School, an ability and fitness for governing and teaching well.

The law contemplates the issuance of three diplomas by the Normal

Schools : a full diploma upon the completion of the three years' course of study and discipline ; an elementary diploma upon the completion of such portion of said course as may be prescribed by the Board, and a professional diploma upon the completion of a Post Graduate course. But few elementary diplomas have been granted, and the practice has, for some years, been discontinued ; the full or grammar grade diploma is given upon the completion of the three years' course of study. Previous to 1880 first grade State certificates were granted upon this ; and since the granting of certificates has been taken from the State Board, and given entirely to County Boards of Education, nearly all the counties of the State grant certificates upon this diploma.

The Post Graduate course was established in 1889, and the first class graduated in the State was from this school in 1890. To it are admitted graduates from the three years' course of the State Normal Schools of California. In this course the student is fitted for teaching in Grammar School Course and High Schools. A Post Graduate diploma is given upon the completion of the course ; and upon this diploma it is expected that all the counties who now recognize our diploma will issue Grammar School Course certificates.

Applicants for admission are required to make and sign the following declaration :

"I hereby declare that my purpose in entering the school is to fit myself for teaching, and that I intend to teach in the public schools of California."

A deposit fee of five dollars is made with the school, to be refunded on leaving, if all library books have been returned, and there are no charges for injury to reference books, building, or furniture.

Our object is to train students for the work of teaching in the public schools of the State. A course in the Normal School is not a ready or an easy way to obtain a certificate to teach. For those who wish to prepare for the teachers' examination, this is no place, and any who come for that purpose are likely to be disappointed.

We are always glad to welcome teachers, who, in the vacations of their own schools, find some leisure to attend the Normal, to see its methods, examine its work, and perhaps gain something which may be of use to them in their own work. They may join any classes, being either observers or workers, as they may choose, and remain with us just so long as their leisure shall serve.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

VISITORS.

People wishing to visit the school are welcome at all times, and in any room of the building. It is never an interruption, but rather a benefit to the school to have strangers present, and we desire to show our appreciation of the interest taken in us by extending every possible courtesy to those who come to see our work. And if at any time a lack of attention should be noted, we hope the visitor will attribute it to the true cause—the preoccupation of very busy people.

MODEL AND PRACTICE SCHOOL.

The Practice School consists of four grades of the Los Angeles public schools, under the charge of regular teachers, thus giving opportunity to the Senior Classes in the Normal to apply practically the instruction they have received in methods of teaching and governing. No one is graduated until he has shown to the satisfaction of the Faculty of the Normal School his ability to do thoroughly the work of the public schools.

EXPENSES, ETC.

Tuition is free. Board in private families can be had at from sixteen to twenty dollars per month. All needful stationery for school uses is furnished by the school. The student furnishes his own text-books, and is at a slight expense for materials used in chemical experiments.

Before securing boarding places, pupils must consult with the Principal or Preceptress, and they will be permitted to board only in families approved by the Faculty. This applies also to changing boarding places during the term. Experience has shown that it is never best to allow young gentlemen and ladies to board in the same family.

Those who enter the Normal Schools are not usually burdened with wealth. We have with us, not the rich nor the very poor, but people who must economize strictly in the matter of expenditure, that it may be kept safely within the income; hence it is that the Faculty, carrying out the wishes of the Trustees, inculcate simplicity and economy; presents to teachers are never made, and costly clothing, with needlessly lavish display at graduation, is discouraged.

EXAMINATIONS FOR ADMISSION.

Examinations for admission begin on Tuesday, September 2, 1890, and on Tuesday, January 6, 1891, and on Tuesday, April 7, 1891. The last two admissions are to advanced classes only.

Candidates for admission to any of the classes must be in attendance the first day. Only in very exceptional cases will any examination be held after the opening of the term.

MUSEUM.

The collections for this are being made and arranged in the cases, steadily though rather slowly. In birds, minerals, and plants the present collection furnishes enough for illustrative purposes of the class work in these subjects. California is deficient in the older fossils, but these can largely be obtained by exchanges. We hope to increase the collections in geology and entomology rapidly, and invite eastern collectors of fossils, especially of Silurian, Devonian, and Carboniferous, to correspond in reference to exchanges for our minerals.

It is desired to make this collection a representative one of Southern California; and we take this opportunity of asking mining men and others to send us boxes of specimens by freight, leaving us to pay the freight charges, and we shall take pleasure in making the proper exhibit of their mineral wealth in our cases.

The new museum-room has been nicely fitted up, affording abundant space for the large collection which can so readily be made on this coast.

APPARATUS.

The school is now supplied with most of the apparatus needed for illustrating the branches of study pursued.

A solar microscope for class work, and a binocular for more minute examination of objects, are included in the collection, and are very satisfactory instruments. A good five-inch telescope has just been added, for special use in the Post Graduate year.

ADVICE TO THOSE WHO WISH TO ENTER THE SCHOOL.

1. Carefully examine the course of study, and decide how much of it you have thoroughly accomplished, recognizing always the difference between the knowledge required by a teacher, and by one who is merely expecting to become a general scholar.

2. Do not be too anxious to enter advanced classes. There will be no time in any class, especially the Senior Class, to *make up* back studies. Many who are admitted to the advanced classes fail to do the work well, from lack of elementary training, and regret not having begun to work here, in lower grades.

3. Bring with you a statement of good moral character, signed by two of the School Trustees, or other resident citizens of your district.

4. Text or reference books which you may have will be useful here, and should be brought with you.

5. Come expecting to work faithfully and honestly; to make study your first and only aim while here; prepare to make any sacrifice for your own good and the good of the school.

If you cannot come with this spirit, or if you lack the determination to carry you through in this spirit, you will make a mistake in entering a Normal School.

DISCIPLINE.

In a Normal School there should be no need of referring to the matter of discipline. Only those should come, or be admitted, who have well

formed, correct habits. This is, in no sense, a reform school, and young gentlemen or young ladies who are not disposed to submit willingly and cheerfully to all the wholesome restraints found necessary for the good working and good reputation of the school, will be unhesitatingly dismissed.

We are, in a measure, responsible to the State for the character and requirements of each pupil graduated from the school. This being the case, we are compelled to exercise the most rigid scrutiny in reference to both these; and offenses that in a mere academic institution might be passed over lightly, here are viewed rather as indicating the unfitness of the offender for taking charge of and training the children of the State. In this way it sometimes happens that pupils are advised to withdraw from the school, or are even dismissed, when no very serious charges are brought against them; they have merely convinced us that they are not suitable persons to enter the profession of teaching.

No publicity is given to such cases, except when it becomes necessary to protect the school from false accusations. Nor is our action ever taken with a view of punishing the offenders. They are simply permitted to go to schools where they or their parents can pay for the work of discipline. The State can afford to educate for teachers only those above the need of such work.

GENERAL REMARKS.

It is to be hoped that County Superintendents, and other friends of the State Normal School, may be ready to advise those who are earnestly striving to make themselves good teachers, to enter some of the departments of the school. It may also, in all kindness, be suggested that none be recommended who are not physically, mentally, and morally fitted for the profession. The fact that a candidate has failed at an examination is, alone, hardly evidence that he should come to the Normal School. While it is our aim, by faithful effort, to fit our pupils for the work of teaching, even here we cannot work miracles, and there are those of whom no amount of instruction, and no thoroughness of training, can make good teachers.

RULES AND REGULATIONS.

Those who are fitting for teachers should begin, on their entrance to the school, the formation of those habits on which so much of the teacher's success depends. None are admitted to the school except those who pledge an intention to become teachers.

PUNCTUALITY.

Sickness constitutes almost the only valid excuse for absence. The pupil who allows trivial or ordinary matters to prevent his prompt attendance upon the exercises of the school and of the particular class to which he has been assigned, shows in this an unfitness for the duties of a teacher that should, and soon does, end his connection with the school. The Principal, only, grants excuses for absence or tardiness, and should be consulted before the absence occurs, if possible.

PROMOTIONS.

Those only who do the work of the class creditably, and show an ability to continue, will be promoted with the class. No student is allowed to pass over the work of any term more than twice. If promotion is not then secured the evidence of unfitness is sufficient. Examinations are made and the work summed up at the end of each term or oftener, and any student found standing at the head of his class, and showing an ability to do more work, is carried forward to the next class. One should seek to enter a class below rather than above his ability.

BOARDERS AND BOARDING.

The Board of Trustees of the school have adopted the following regulations, which the Faculty of the school are required to see fully observed:

All pupils attending any department of the school, who do not board and room with their parents or legal guardians, and who are not under the immediate charge of parents or such guardians, shall be considered as boarders, and shall be subject to the following rules:

1. Pupils must consult the Principal or Preceptress before selecting boarding places. This applies to all, whether they have been in the school before or are new pupils.

2. Pupils must board at places indorsed by the Principal and Preceptress.

3. Ladies and gentlemen shall not be allowed to board in the same house. This rule shall apply equally when the house is occupied by two or more families.

4. Permission must in every case be obtained from the teacher in charge, when pupils desire to board in families where boarders are taken who are not connected with the school. It is not expected that permissions will be asked which conflict with the preceding regulation.

5. Brothers and sisters shall be allowed to board in the same house, provided no other boarders are received into the house.

6. Pupils must consult the teacher in charge before changing boarding places.

7. Boarders shall not be absent from their boarding places in the evening without permission from the teacher in charge. If compelled by unforeseen causes to be absent at the time named, without obtaining such permission, they must, before leaving, inform the people with whom they board or room, where they are going and when they shall return. Such absence must be reported to the teacher in charge at the earliest opportunity. Permission to attend suitable places at suitable times will always be granted to pupils who are doing well in their studies, but school and its requirements must be first.

8. Pupils may receive calls on Friday evening, from 6 to 9 o'clock, or before study hours of other days of the week.

9. It shall be the duty of the Principal and the teachers in charge to satisfy themselves that all parties who either keep boarders, or rent

rooms to self-boarders, exercise such supervision over such pupils as will secure a compliance with the spirit and intention of the rules of the school. Pupils shall not be allowed to continue to board where such supervision is not maintained, or where the requirements of the school are in any way disregarded.

10. All boarders are required to present semi-monthly reports of conduct, signed by the parties with whom they board or room.

STUDY HOURS.

Study hours are defined to be from 7 to 9:30 P. M. of all week days except Friday.

Most pupils, in order to retain their places in their classes, will require more than the time above stated. Such additional time should be taken in the morning or the afternoon, but so as to leave time for recreation and exercise in the daytime and in the open air.

Pupils living with their parents or guardians will find it advantageous to observe these rules; but the school requires only that they do the work of their several classes, and so conduct themselves as not to bring the school into disrepute.

PERSONAL MATTERS.

Enroll yourself with your name as it should appear upon the books, and in the catalogue of the school, and retain that name in all your classes and upon all your papers.

Keep your people at home well informed as to the street and number of your Los Angeles residence, and have all telegrams and express packages directed so as to reach you there.

Should your parents or guardian change their residence while you are here, have the change at once noted upon the records of the school, that we may be able to communicate with them at once, in case of accident, sickness, or other emergency.

Have your letters directed in care of the Normal School, and they will be safely and regularly delivered to you twice every day.

Regular bodily exercise is essential to health. For this the new gymnasium partially provides, giving you as it does each day an exercise carefully adapted to your strength. Besides this you need at least an hour in the open air, devoted to the development of the muscles, whose health goes far to insure a healthy and vigorous brain.

If in any matter you need sympathy or advice, do not fail to apply to your teachers, who are certain to bring to the subject a larger experience than you can command, and to aid you to the full extent of their power.

COURSE OF STUDY.

FIRST OR JUNIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM. (Sixteen weeks.)

Arithmetic, to Simple Interest, following the order of topics in the State Series.

Grammar, thorough study of nouns and pronouns, with analysis of easy sentence forms.

Geography, with Map Drawing.

Drawing, geometrical and industrial.

Writing and Spelling.

SECOND TERM. (Twelve weeks.)

Arithmetic (finished).

Grammar (finished).

Reading, with special reference to command of voice, elementary sounds, and pronunciation.

Botany—Structure and Growth of Plants; Field work.

Spelling and Writing.

THIRD TERM. (Twelve weeks.)

Botany (finished).

Physical Geography.

Word Analysis.

Methods in elementary studies.

History of the United States.

Spelling.

SECOND OR MIDDLE YEAR.

FIRST TERM. (Sixteen weeks.)

Reading—To appreciate and render standard English authors.

Bookkeeping and business forms.

Preparatory work in Physics.

Zoölogy, with special study of insect life, injurious and beneficial.

English Composition.

Class instruction in morals and manners.

Test spelling.

SECOND TERM. (Twelve weeks.)

Algebra, to Simple Equations.

Physics.

Physiology.

Civil Government, with United States Constitution.

THIRD TERM. (Twelve weeks.)

Algebra, through easy quadratics.
 Physics (finished).
 English Composition and study of authors.
 Drawing—Natural objects, shades, and shadows.
 Reviews and methods in elementary work.

THIRD OR SENIOR YEAR.**FIRST TERM. (Sixteen weeks.)**

Plane Geometry.
 Rhetoric.
 Chemistry.
 Reviews and methods.
 Practice teaching in public schools.

SECOND TERM. (Twelve weeks.)

Geometry, plane and solid.
 English literature.
 Pedagogy.
 Practice teaching.

THIRD TERM. (Twelve weeks.)

Chemistry.
 Pedagogy.
 Practice teaching.
 Perspective drawing.

POST GRADUATE YEAR.**FIRST TERM. (Sixteen weeks.)**

Geometry (finished).
 Latin.
 General History.
 Study of English Authors.
 Psychology.

SECOND TERM. (Twelve weeks.)

Algebra (finished).
 Latin.
 Philosophy of Education.
 Political Economy.
 Astronomy.

THIRD TERM. (Twelve weeks.)

Trigonometry.
 Methods of higher work.
 Latin.
 Study of English Masterpieces.
 Geology.

TEXT-BOOKS.

We aim to teach subjects, not books; to make of books not masters, but servants; but experience shows that in most subjects the student will do better work and make more rapid advancement with the aid of a text-book than without.

The following is a list of the principal text-books needed by the student:

- Arithmetic—California State Series.
- Arithmetic—Wentworth and Hill's Exercises.
- Algebra—Wentworth's Complete.
- Geometry—Wentworth's Plane and Solid.
- Trigonometry—Wentworth.
- Speller—California State Series.
- Third Reader—California State Series.
- English Grammar—California State Series.
- English Composition—Chittenden.
- Word Analysis—Swinton.
- Rhetoric—Kellogg.
- English Literature—Shaw, edited by Backus.
- Geography—Harper.
- Physical Geography—Appleton.
- Botany—Gray's Lessons, and Rattan.
- Zoölogy—Colton.
- Chemistry—Meade's Chemical Primer, or Cooley's New Chemistry.
- Physics—Gage's Introduction to Physical Science.
- Physiology—Steele's Hygienic.
- Geology—Le Conte's Compendium.
- Astronomy—Gillette and Rolfe.
- Mineralogy—Crosby's Common Rocks and Minerals.
- Methods in Education—Swett.
- Pedagogy—Hewett.
- History of Education—Compayré.
- Philosophy of Education—Rosenkranz.
- Childs' Topical Analysis of United States Government and History.
- Childs' Essentials of Bookkeeping.
- United States History—California State Series.
- Political Economy—Laughlin.
- Drawing—Garin.
- Writing—Payson, Dunton, and Scribner.
- Latin Grammar—Harkness.
- First Lessons in Latin—Jones.
- Prep. Latin Prose Book—Hanson.

RULES OF THE JOINT BOARD OF NORMAL SCHOOL TRUSTEES.

COURSE OF STUDY.

1. The length of the course of study for graduation is *three years*; namely, one year Junior, one year Middle, and one year Senior.
2. The Board of Trustees of either school may, when they think it expedient, open and provide for a Post Graduate course of one year, open only to graduates of the California State Normal Schools.
3. Pupils who make a satisfactory record in all the studies of the regular, or three years' course, either upon examination or by class work in the school, and who are recommended by the Faculty of the school as in every way entitled to the same, shall be granted the diploma of the schools; *provided*, that the entire Senior year must be passed in the school giving the recommendation.
4. Pupils completing the Post Graduate course as above, shall be granted a Post Graduate diploma. At least five months of the Post Graduate course shall be taken in the school granting the advanced diploma.
5. The number of terms in the year, the time of opening and closing of terms, the arrangement of vacations, the time of graduation, and the order of succession of studies in the prescribed course, shall be fixed for each school by its local Board of Trustees.



LAWS RELATING TO STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

354. The Normal Schools at San José and at Los Angeles, and any Normal School established after the first day of January, eighteen hundred and eighty-seven, by the State, shall be known as State Normal Schools, and shall each have a Board of Trustees, constituted as follows: The Governor and State Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be members of each Board, and there shall be five members, whose term of office shall be five years, who shall be appointed by the Governor; *provided*, that the Trustees of the State Normal School in office June thirtieth, eighteen hundred and eighty-seven, shall hold office until the end of the terms for which they were appointed; *provided*, that no appointment made after the approval of this Act shall be for a term of more than five years, and the Trustees in office when this Act takes effect shall become new members of the Board of Trustees of the Normal School located nearest to their residences, and the members of any Board of Trustees, when first appointed and organized, shall classify themselves so that the term of one Trustee shall expire annually.

1487. The State Normal Schools have for their objects the education of teachers for the public schools of this State.

1488. The State Normal Schools shall be under the management and control of Boards of Trustees, constituted as provided in section three hundred and fifty-four of the Political Code of the State of California.

1489. The powers and duties of each Board of Trustees are as follows:

First—To elect a Secretary, who shall receive such salary, not to exceed one hundred and fifty dollars per annum, as may be allowed by the Board.

Second—To prescribe rules for their own government, and for the government of the school.

Third—To prescribe rules for the reports of officers and teachers of the school, and for visiting other schools and institutes.

Fourth—To provide for the purchase of school apparatus, furniture, stationery, and text-books for the use of the pupils.

Fifth—To establish and maintain training or model schools, and require the pupils of the Normal School to teach and instruct classes therein.

Sixth—To elect a Principal and other necessary teachers, fix their salaries, and prescribe their duties.

Seventh—To issue diplomas of graduation upon the recommendation of the Faculty of the school.

Eighth—To control and expend all moneys appropriated for the support and maintenance of the school, and all money received from tuition or from donations. In no event shall any moneys appropriated for the

support of the school, or received from tuition or donations, be paid or used for compensation or traveling expenses of the Trustees of the school, except when attending the joint meetings provided for by section one thousand four hundred and ninety-two of the Political Code of the State of California, and each Trustee attending such meetings shall receive the same mileage as is allowed by law to members of the Legislature, for not more than two meetings in each school year.

Ninth—To cause a record of all their proceedings to be kept, which shall be open to public inspection at the school.

Tenth—To keep, open to public inspection, an account of receipts and expenditures.

Eleventh—To annually report to the Governor a statement of all their transactions, and of all matters pertaining to the school.

Twelfth—To transmit with such report a copy of the principal teacher's annual report.

Thirteenth—To revoke any diploma by them granted, on receiving satisfactory evidence that the holder thereof is addicted to drunkenness, is guilty of gross immorality, or is reputedly dishonest in his dealings; *provided*, that such person shall have at least thirty days' previous notice of such contemplated action, and shall, if he asks it, be heard in his own defense.

1490. Each Board of Trustees must hold two regular meetings in each year, and may hold special meetings at the call of the Secretary, when directed by the Chairman.

1491. The time and place of regular meetings must be fixed by the by-laws of the Board. The Secretary must give written notice of the time and place of special meetings to each member of the Board.

1492. Joint meetings of the Boards of Trustees of the State Normal Schools shall be held at least once in each school year, alternately, at the different State Normal Schools. The first meeting shall be held at San José, and thereafter at the other Normal Schools in the order of their organization. At such meetings the Trustees shall have the power, and it shall be their duty:

First—To prescribe a uniform series of text-books for use in the State Normal Schools. The State series of text-books shall be used, when published, in the grades and classes for which they are adapted.

Second—To prescribe a uniform course of study, and time, and standard for graduation from the State Normal Schools.

1494. Every person admitted as a pupil to the Normal School course must be:

First—Of good moral character.

Second—Of sixteen years of age.

Third—Of that class of persons who, if of a proper age, would be admitted in the public schools of this State without restriction.

1496. Persons resident of another State may be admitted upon letters of recommendation from the Governor, or Superintendent of Schools thereof.

1497. Every person making application for admission as a pupil to

the Normal School must, at the time of making such application, file with the Principal of the school a declaration that he enters the school to fit himself for teaching, and that it is his intention to engage in teaching in the public schools of this State, or in the State or Territory where the applicant resides.

1501. The Principal of each State Normal School must make a detailed annual report to the Board of Trustees, with a catalogue of the pupils, and such other particulars as the Board may require or he may think useful.

1502. He must also attend County Institutes, and lecture before them on subjects relating to public schools and the profession of teaching.

1503. The Board of Trustees of each State Normal School, upon the recommendation of the Faculty, may issue to those pupils who worthily complete the full course of study and training prescribed, a diploma of graduation. To each pupil receiving this diploma, and thereafter teaching successfully in the public schools of this State for three years, and to each pupil who worthily completes the Post Graduate course, the State Board of Education shall grant an educational diploma.

1504. The Boards of Trustees, or such Trustees as attend the joint meetings, shall have power to appoint a Secretary, who shall receive such compensation, not to exceed twenty dollars for each joint meeting, as the Trustees present at the meeting may order paid. The Secretary shall keep a full record of all the proceedings of the joint meetings of the Trustees, and shall notify the Secretary of each Board of Trustees of any changes made in the course of study or the text-books to be adopted in the State Normal Schools.

1505. The Superintendent of Public Instruction must visit each school from time to time, inquire into its condition and management, enforce the rules and regulations made by the Board, require such reports as he deems proper from the teachers of the school, and exercise a general supervision over the same.

1507. Each order upon the Controller of State by the Board of Trustees of a State Normal School must be signed by the President of the Board, and countersigned by the Secretary. Upon presentation of the order aforesaid, signed and countersigned as aforesaid, the Controller of State must draw his warrant upon the State Treasurer in favor of the Board of Trustees for any moneys, or any part thereof, appropriated and set apart for the support of the Normal School, and the Treasurer must pay such warrants on presentation.

CALENDAR FOR 1890-91.

FALL TERM. (Sixteen Weeks.)

Begins Tuesday, September 2, 1890.

Examinations for admission, Tuesday, September 2, 1890.

Ends Thursday, December 18, 1890.

WINTER TERM. (Twelve Weeks.)

Begins Tuesday, January 6, 1891.

Ends Thursday, March 26, 1891.

SPRING TERM. (Twelve Weeks.)

Begins Tuesday, April 7, 1891.

Ends Thursday, June 25, 1891.

Graduation of class, Thursday, June 25, 1891.

